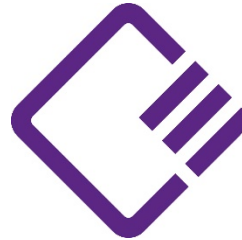


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**Cheshire and  
Merseyside**  
Health and Care Partnership

# Memorandum of Understanding

**D R A F T**

**November 2020**

# Contents

## Contents

Foreword.....	4
The centrality of place .....	5
Our Local Government Partners in Local places .....	6
Introduction and context.....	7
Purpose.....	7
Our integrated, system approach to collaboration .....	8
How we are moving forward in Cheshire and Merseyside.....	9
Vision & Mission .....	9
Overarching aims of our Partnership .....	9
Values and Behaviours .....	9
Delivering our Objectives .....	10
Involving the public.....	11
Voluntary and Community Sector.....	11
Definitions and Interpretation .....	11
Term .....	11
Partnership Governance .....	13
Partnership Assembly.....	13
Partnership Board .....	14
Partnership Coordination Group .....	14
Partnership Executive.....	14
Finance Group .....	15
Programme Governance.....	15
Other governance.....	16
Clinical Commissioning Groups .....	16
Provider Collaborative .....	16
Primary Care Network Forum.....	17
Integrated Care Partnership Network.....	17
Cheshire and Merseyside People Board.....	17
Communications and Engagement Strategic Advisory Group.....	18
Local Council Leadership.....	18
Local Place Based Partnerships .....	18
Mutual Accountability Arrangements.....	20
Decision-Making and Resolving Disagreements.....	20

Collective Decisions.....	20
Dispute resolution.....	21
National and regional support .....	21
Variations.....	22
Charges and liabilities .....	22
Information Sharing.....	22
Confidential Information .....	22
Additional Partners.....	23
Signatures .....	23
Schedule 1 - Definitions and Interpretation.....	25
Annex A - Parties to the Memorandum .....	28
Annex 1 – Applicability of Memorandum Elements.....	30
Annex 2 – Schematic of Governance and Accountability Arrangements.....	31
Annex 3 – Signatories to the Memorandum .....	32
Annex 4 – Mutual Accountability Arrangements.....	33
Annex 5 – Partnership Assembly Constituencies .....	39
Annex 6 – Partnership Board Membership .....	40

## Foreword

This draft Memorandum signifies an important step in the maturing of the Cheshire and Merseyside Health and Care Partnership. Much good work has gone on before now and I wish to honour those who made and continue to make practical progress in supporting the integration of health and care in the nine places of the Partnership. I also want to recognise the work of those who have developed and supported the specialist programmes of work and the collaboration at scale which has benefitted the people of Cheshire and Merseyside.

We are clearer now about the Partnership. We know we want everyone in Cheshire and Merseyside to have a great start in life and get the support they need to stay healthy and live longer. We are committed to tackling health inequalities and improving the lives of our poorest fastest. We believe we can do this best by working in partnership.

And we know we will make these things happen best when we support and enable joint and integrated work in the 9 Council areas, sometimes known as Places in Cheshire and Merseyside. If we are to work on a bigger population than Place we need to know why this is the best way to do it, otherwise we operate locally.

As we have made progress over the last year or so, the point has been made clearly that the purpose of the Partnership and the arrangements of the Partnership need to be stated and understood. The Partnership Assembly held in September 2020 confirmed emphatically that this must be done.

What follows is a draft description of the Partnership's purpose and arrangements. It does not seek to be finally definitive. It will change over time by consent. COVID-19 has caused great distress and disruption but it has also increased an understanding of what is possible, lowered barriers between organisations and has increased the pace of change. Amongst other things we expect legislation next year which could change the legal status of the Partnership. Consequently, the following is designed to be a foundation document from which we can develop and not a statement for the next several years. We will develop it together and inclusively.

Alan Yates  
Chair  
Cheshire and Merseyside Health and Care Partnership

## The centrality of place

The NHS and the Councils, within the partnership, have broadly similar definitions of place. We aspire for all of our Councils, CCGs, Healthcare and voluntary sector providers and Healthwatch organisations to be active partners and participants in their respective local place-based partnership arrangements.

The extent and scope of Place arrangements are determined locally, but they typically include elements of shared commissioning, integrated service delivery, aligned or pooled investment and joint decision-making between NHS and Local Authorities. Other key members of these partnerships include:

- GP Federations
- Primary Care Networks
- Specialist community service providers
- Voluntary and community sector organisations and groups
- Housing associations.
- Other primary care providers such as community pharmacy, dentists, optometrists
- Independent health and care providers including care homes.

The 'primacy of Place' and its associated neighbourhoods is sacrosanct to ensure that:

- The lead role of Local Authorities in the integration of care and system design is recognised.
- System design is built on a Place based approach.
- Place at the local authority level is the primary building block for integration between health and care and other sectors of the service system.
- Political engagement, democratic input and legitimacy (stewardship).
- the non health & care aspects of Local Authority's portfolios are included in the health determinants consideration

Within a criteria based framework Places determine how they achieve outcome improvement, including how they come together to deliver this (i.e. their own model of service delivery) estimated to represent the considerable majority of all care improvement. It is at this level that we expect to continue to see significant local authority, and community engagement.

## Our Local Government Partners in Local places

The Cheshire and Merseyside Health and Care Partnership includes nine local government partners. The City Council, four Metropolitan Councils of the Liverpool City Region and four unitary authorities from Cheshire. These authorities lead on public health, adult social care and children's services, as well as statutory Health Overview and Scrutiny and local Health and Wellbeing Boards (or equivalent). They work with the NHS as commissioning and service delivery partners, as well as exercising powers to scrutinise NHS policy decision making. When we refer to health and care, the Partnership, it is all of these functions combined with voluntary and community sector provision and the NHS that is our focus.

Cheshire and Merseyside Health and Care Partnership is committed to working with both local authorities and NHS organisations, as equal partners, recognising that each part of the partnership provides a distinct contribution to the collaboration.

Local government's regulatory and statutory arrangements are separate from those of the NHS. As part of this memorandum of understanding all members of the Partnership, including Councils, commit to the mutual accountability principles for the partnership which are described later in this document. However, because of the separate regulatory regime certain aspects of these arrangements will not apply, for example, Councils are not subject a single NHS financial control total and any associated arrangements for managing financial risk. However, through this Memorandum, Councils agree to align planning, investment and performance improvement with NHS partners where it makes sense to do so. In addition, democratically elected Councillors will continue to hold the partner organisations accountable through their formal Scrutiny powers.

## Introduction and context

This Memorandum of Understanding (Memorandum) is an understanding between the Cheshire and Merseyside Health and Care Partners. It sets out the details of our commitment to work together in partnership to realise our shared ambitions to improve the health of the 2.6 million people who live in our area, reduce health inequalities and to improve the quality of their health and care services.

Cheshire and Merseyside Health and Care Partnership began as one of 44 Sustainability and Transformation Partnerships (STPs) formed in 2016, in response to the *NHS Five Year Forward View*. It brings together all health and care organisations from across our nine places, with a strengthened partnership with local councils developed since this time. We are not, therefore, a new organisation but a collaboration that consolidates and combines our ambition, approaches and initiatives to meet the diverse needs of our citizens and communities.

Since our establishment we have made progress in building our system's capacity and infrastructure and established our principles and preferred way of working. Such foundations will enable and empower us to achieve our aims going forward. We expect to develop a medium to long term plan for the partnership by the spring of 2021.

## Purpose

The purpose of this Memorandum is to formalise our partnership arrangements. We do not seek to introduce a hierarchical model; rather provide clarity through a framework, based on the principle of subsidiarity, to ensure collective ownership and coordination of delivery. This approach also provides the basis for a refreshed relationship with national NHS oversight bodies<sup>1</sup>, who retain responsibilities for NHS delivery but retain a key interest in seeing the NHS work in partnership.

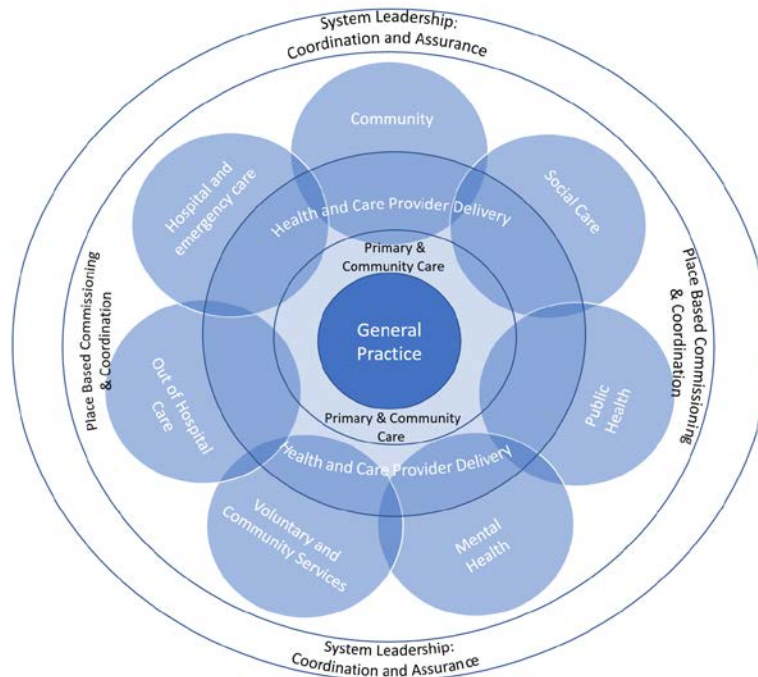
The Memorandum is not a legal contract. It is not intended to be legally binding and no legal obligations or legal rights shall arise between the Partners from this Memorandum. Rather the Memorandum provides a shared understanding between the Partnership's participants of our collective objectives and purpose. It does not replace or override the legal and regulatory frameworks that apply to our statutory NHS organisations and Councils.

The Memorandum should be read in conjunction with the Partnership's Plans and local Place priorities. The primacy of Place remains sacrosanct for the Partnership.

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<sup>1</sup> We have a current Accountability Agreement in place between the Partnership and NHSE. We expect our current agreement to be reviewed which may result in a refresh.

## Our integrated, system approach to collaboration



Our Partnership is grounded in the principle of collaboration which begins in each of our neighbourhoods. For the NHS each neighbourhood is consolidated around our GP practices who in turn work together, with community, voluntary and social care services in Primary Care Networks, offering integrated health and care services typically for populations of 30-50,000 people. These integrated neighbourhood services focus on preventing ill health, supporting people to stay well, and providing them with high quality care and treatment when they need it (definitions of activity will be included in Terms of Reference as appropriate).

Neighbourhoods are part of our nine local Places. Our Places are our system's communities. They are the primary units for partnerships between NHS services, local authorities, charities, voluntary and community groups, all of whom work together to agree how to improve people's health and improve the quality of their health and care services.

The focus of the partnerships within our Places has moved away from simply treating ill health to a greater focus on preventing it, and to tackling the wider determinants of health, such as housing, employment, social inclusion and the physical environment in addition to inequalities. The role of partners and Health and Wellbeing Boards as well as other place convenors are key to bringing partners together to achieve real and sustained improvements.

However in order to respond to the challenges we have within our region and the aims we have set, collectively, for our system we recognise that there are times when all partners need to work together on a wider footprint than the place, to combine resources, effort or attention to deliver a greater benefit. Such activity will be most critical in the following areas:

- to achieve a critical mass beyond local population level



- to achieve the best outcomes
- to share best practice and reduce variation; and
- to achieve better outcomes for people overall by tackling ‘wicked issues’ (i.e. complex, intractable problems).

## How we are moving forward in Cheshire and Merseyside

### Vision & Mission

We have worked together to develop a shared vision for health and care services across our region. Our aspiration is that all of our priorities, activities and initiatives support the delivery of this vision:

***We want everyone in Cheshire and Merseyside to have a great start in life, and get the support they need to stay healthy and live longer.***

The achievement of our vision will be supported by the delivery of our mission:

***We will tackle health inequalities and improve the lives of our poorest fastest. We believe we can do this best by working in partnership.***

### Overarching aims of our Partnership

We have agreed a set of guiding principles that shape everything we do through our partnership. These principles are underpinned by our aims which themselves are derived from our vision and mission:

- 1. Improve the health and wellbeing of local people**
- 2. Shift from an illness based to a health & wellbeing model**
- 3. Provide better joined up care, closer to home**

### Values and Behaviours

We commit to behave consistently as leaders and colleagues in ways which model and promote our shared values:

- We are leaders of our organisation, our Place and of Cheshire and Merseyside
- We support each other and work collaboratively

- We act with honesty and integrity and trust each other to do the same
- We challenge constructively when we need to
- We assume good intentions
- We will implement our shared priorities and decisions, holding each other mutually accountable for delivery

## Delivering our objectives and outcomes

In delivering our aims we recognise that the Partnership needs to:

- Plan and establish our approach to financial and performance management
- Enhance integrated commissioning at Place/Borough and streamline it at system level
- Incorporate NHS providers through a Provider Collaborative using a peer leadership approach
- Respond to and embed the NHS Constitution and other statutory duties relevant to the partnership, for example, our shared commitment to quality of care and safeguarding

We anticipate our plans will be developed, reviewed and confirmed annually. The Partnership will set its priorities and area for collaboration and coordination together. From this activity we will identify a number of priority programmes, initiatives and priority investment areas. Such priorities will be guided by our vision and longer-term planning assumptions and commitments.

Our portfolio of programmes will be signed off by the Partnership Board following proposals being brought forward by the Partnership Coordination Group. They will be presented to and reviewed by the Partnership Assembly.

Our programmes and all Partnership activities will be outcome focussed. By working together, we expect to empower and enhance Place or neighbourhood activities and priorities through the opportunity for co-ordinated and combined action. Some recent examples of outcomes secured the Partnership activity include:

- Covid19 Testing & Vaccine collaboration resulting in delivery of regional mass testing and vaccination role out supporting all of our communities
- Pathology and Imaging improvement and efficiency supporting investment
- Digital and technology investments and development particularly supporting delivery through Covid 19 but also longer-term infrastructure needs.

- Corporate Collaboration at Scale, for example, in procurement delivering savings in both the actual cost of purchasing goods but also the investment required to support such activities and their resilience during the recent pandemic

We anticipate that Places, though which a significant number of partners will interact will similarly focus on and track outcomes.

## Involving the public

We are committed to meaningful conversations with people and our communities and highly value the feedback that people share with us. This will primarily be through our existing organisations, utilising and supplementing our existing communication channels. Effective public involvement, particularly with those with lived experience and who are seldom heard, ensures that we make the right decisions, together, about our health and care services.

Each of our organisations use a wide range of ways to involve the public. We will seek to supplement these activities, where appropriate, through any discreet work progressed by the Partnership using and linking with established Place channels. Examples of this may include public, resident and patient reference groups, engagement events, participation in our Assembly or through our Board.

## Voluntary and Community Sector

Cheshire & Merseyside is home to nearly 14,000 voluntary organisations, community groups and social enterprises working to tackle inequalities, and improve the lives of local people. The sector employs many but also supports and empowers thousands of volunteers and carers.

Our Voluntary, Community, Faith and Social Enterprise (VCFSE) sector is hugely important to the Partnership and is a major contributor to our communities having the resilience, capacity and social value to support us all in co-designing and delivering outcomes but also responding to and challenging inequalities within our communities. This coupled with the trust and expertise the sector brings to our system is why we consider it to be integral to our work.

## Definitions and Interpretation

This Memorandum is to be interpreted in accordance with the Definitions and Interpretation set out in Schedule 1, unless the context requires otherwise.

## Term

This Memorandum is a dynamic document and is intended to reflect where the partnership is at the date of adoption. As the system, collaboration and any

responsibilities or delegations are developed or assumed this document will be reviewed and updated. When we become a full Integrated Care System the governance arrangements will be subject to review.

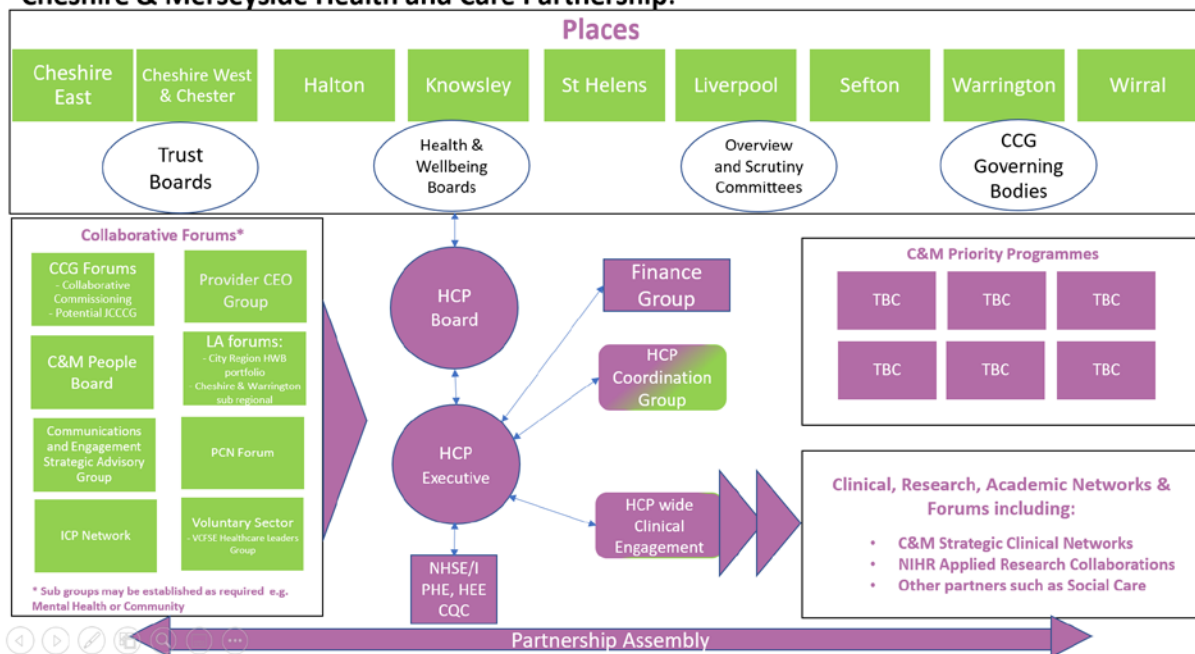
# Partnership Governance

The Partnership does not replace or override the authority of the Partners' Boards and governing bodies. Each of them remains sovereign and Councils remain directly accountable to their electorates.

The Partnership provides a mechanism for collaborative action and common decision-making for issues which are best tackled on a wider scale.

A schematic of our governance and accountability relationships is provided at Annex 2, a summary of the roles and responsibilities of the Partnership Assembly, Partnership Board and Partnership Executive, Partnership Coordination Group and our relationship with collaborative forums is set out below. The terms of reference for each group are subject to review and development and will be added as an annex to this agreement following their agreement by the groups themselves and this governance structure.

## Cheshire & Merseyside Health and Care Partnership:



## Partnership Assembly

The representative body of the Partnership, bringing together the members of the Partnership akin to a shareholder AGM. The Partnership's representative or democratic council, without it there would be no systematic scrutiny of the Partnership Board & possibly narrower interests represented.

Provides the context in which the Board works and acts as the body of last recourse for the partnership. The Assembly:

- Provide a “democratic” forum for the Partnership
- Represents the wider C&M community
- Holds the Partnership Board to account

- Critiques the decision-making process
- Insist on transparency & blow the whistle as necessary
- Put the public good first
- Act as the conscience of the Partnership
- Acts as a “Community of Interest” in support of the Partnership’s work

The Assembly will meet on average three times a year and is chaired by the Partnership Chair.

The Assembly’s constituencies are detailed in Annex 5 and include all parties to this agreement (Annex A).

## Partnership Board

The Partnership Board provides the formal leadership and authority of the Partnership. The Partnership Board is responsible for setting strategic direction. It provides oversight for all Partnership business, and a forum to make decisions together as Partners. It is chaired by the Partnership Chair

The Partnership Board:

- Acts as the governing body of the Partnership
- Sets the strategic framework of the Partnership & monitor performance against it; gives authority for expenditure & policy decisions where appropriate
- Holds the Partnership Executive to account
- Is Accountable to the Partnership Assembly.

The Partnership Board meets monthly.

A representative Board membership is detailed in Annex 6

## Partnership Coordination Group

The Partnership Coordination Group was initially established as an ad hoc operational group to coordinate the systems response to Covid-19. However the group has ongoing value as:

- A coordination forum across the partnership
- An informal, regular, communication channel and discussion point to support and influence pre work / thinking in advance of wider Partnership engagement

The co-ordination group meets twice monthly and is chaired by the Partnership Chief Officer

## Partnership Executive

The Partnership Executive executes the strategic plan of the Partnership by delivering and helping Partners to deliver the vision and mission of the

Partnership. Accountable to the Partnership Board. It is chaired by the Partnership Chief Officer

The Partnership Executive focuses on:

- Strategic not operational issues.
- Creates & delivers plans to meet the Partnership's vision, mission & value
- Maintains oversight of programmes
- Provides the Partnership Board with information on key decisions
- Collects, collates & communicates data from across the Partnership
- Communicates simple, coherent messages from across the Partnership to stakeholders
- Advises on best practice across the Partnership

## Finance Group

The Finance Group has been established to strengthen financial leadership, coordination and prioritisation across the Partnership. The Group makes proposals to the Partnership's decision-making structures on areas related to the Partnership's funding, system allocations and regional prioritisation. Financial leadership is built into each of our work programmes and groups, and the group provides financial advice to all of our programmes.

Where not already in place or available agreed Terms or References for each of the above described groups, or Boards will be developed by each group, discussed and circulated among interested parties before being put forward to the Partnership Board for approval.

It is envisaged that that such terms of reference will be finalised in Q4 of 20-21 and at that point form annexes of future versions of this Memorandum

## Programme Governance

Strong governance and programme management arrangements are built into each of our programmes and workstreams. Each programme has a Senior Responsible Owner, typically a Chief Executive, Accountable Officer or other senior leader, and has a structure that builds in clinical and other stakeholder input, representation from each of our Places and each relevant service sector.

Programmes provide regular updates to the Partnership Executive and Partnership Co-ordination Group.

Clinical leadership, contribution and participation is central to all of the work we do and is integrated into the way we work both through our governance, through participation but also through our Strategic Clinical Networks (the number and scope of these networks will respond to the priorities of our system) local forums and research structures.

Clinical leadership is built into each of our work programmes and governance groups, to be supplemented by our developing PCN Forum. Our Strategic Clinical Networks and our regional clinical, research and wider forums provide structures to place clinical advice central to all of our programmes.

The importance of recognising and addressing inequalities in the care we provide, the way we work and within our populations remains central to our purpose, our thinking and our priorities. Accordingly, we identify and prioritise addressing inequalities as a cross cutting theme through all of our work and our programmes.

## Other governance

The Partnership is also underpinned by a series of governance arrangements specific to particular sectors (e.g. commissioners, our providers and Councils) that support the way it works. These are described below.

## Clinical Commissioning Groups

The nine CCGs in Cheshire and Merseyside are continuing to develop closer working arrangements within each of the nine Places that make up our Partnership.

The CCGs have established joint working arrangements. These arrangements allow for representatives of each CCG to meet to discuss and explore issues of common concern. The CCGs also have the opportunity, through formal delegation and prescribed governance steps, to establish a Joint Committee or Committee in Common, for formal collective decision making. Our CCGs are currently working through their approach to joint working which they will use to embed a shared agenda going forward.

## Provider Collaborative

The nineteen provider trusts in Cheshire and Merseyside already work together and collaborate across a variety of initiatives. They meet through an established CEO Group. However in order support our system in achieving our aims we expect the scope and outputs needed of this group to grow over time as our providers collectively plan and integrate care to meet the needs of our population.

Over time we expect the focus of this forum to:

- Deliver on NHS Constitutional requirements: 52 weeks wait, cancer treatment requirements and activity targets:
- Progress detailed planning – marshalling resource around priorities
- Tackle variation through transparent data and peer review
- Realise capacity utilisation - equalize and optimise access
- Target expert support for outlier organizations and specialties – deployed from region to ICS



- Promote innovation at scale – ICS owned

We recognise other networks and forums may exist or be established related to provider delivery, for example, in social care or community services.

### Primary Care Network Forum

The Partnership is establishing a forum to bring together our system's Primary Care Networks (PCNs). PCNs bring primary and community services together to work at scale (as set out in the NHS Long Term Plan)

Bringing our Networks together periodically provides a tremendous opportunity to ensure there is a connection with our neighbourhoods, that the Partnership remains connected to and relevant to the front line but also to ensure that a clinical voice is even more prominently connected to our work, strategic planning and decision making.

The scope and frequency of this groups work will be defined in due course.

### Integrated Care Partnership Network

The Partnership is establishing a network to bring together our emerging system place-based integrators.

Establishing this forum will support our emerging systems to share best practice, share learning and undertake shared, stepped implementation progress or integration.

The scope and frequency of this groups work will be defined in due course.

### Cheshire and Merseyside People Board

The NHS People Plan sets a requirement for systems to develop a local People Board which will be accountable to the NHS North West Regional People Board. The Cheshire and Merseyside People Board (C&MPB) brings together health and care organisations and key stakeholders to provide strategic leadership to ensure the implementation of the People Plan and system wide workforce plans.

It is intended that the local People Board will provide a forum to:

- Monitor the delivery of the Cheshire and Merseyside People Plan targets and milestones
- Agree workforce transformation programmes
- Determine workforce development priorities and allocation and approval of funding accordingly
- Monitor performance of any workforce programmes

The Board meets on a quarterly basis. Membership is drawn from across the health and care sectors. Key NHS members from this group also participate in social care and Liverpool City Region workforce groups to maximise alignment and partnership collaboration.

### Communications and Engagement Strategic Advisory Group

The Communications and Engagement Strategic Advisory Group provides leadership and co-ordination for communications and engagement across the Cheshire and Merseyside health and care system.

The group links with the Partnership's Co-ordination Group and aims to facilitate and secure alignment and connection between Partnership activities and those being undertaken in each partner organisation. The group provides leadership to the local communications and engagement community and shares local intelligence on sensitive or contentious issues,

The Group meets monthly. Membership is drawn from across health and care and includes wide, representative, local authority membership.

### Local Council Leadership

Relationships between local councils and NHS organisations are well established in each of the nine places. The Partnership places great emphasis on these Place level connections and relationships. How the Partnership interacts with Place, secures intelligence and acts on feedback is and will be critical. The Partnership itself recognises it needs to develop its own relationships, avoid duplication and accordingly focusses primarily on the system level. We will continue to strengthen relationships in our current areas of focus:

- Liverpool City Region Health and Well-being Portfolio Holders
- Cheshire and Warrington sub regional Leaders' Board
- Local authority chief executives engage and collaborate with the Health and Care Partnership;
- Health and Wellbeing Board chairs collaboration
- Provision for Joint Health Overview and Scrutiny Committees as may be beneficial

### Local Place Based Partnerships

Local partnership arrangements for the Places bring together the Councils, voluntary and community groups, and NHS commissioners and providers in each Place, including GPs and other primary care providers working together in Primary Care Networks, to take responsibility for the cost and quality of care for the whole population.

Each of our Places has developed its own partnership arrangements to deliver the ambitions set out in its own Place Plan. These ways of working reflect local priorities and relationships, but all provide a focus on population health

management, integration between providers of services around the individual's needs, and a focus on care provided in primary and community settings.

We anticipate our local, place based, health and care partnerships will develop horizontally integrated networks to support seamless care for patients.

## Mutual Accountability Arrangements

A single consistent approach for assurance and accountability<sup>2</sup> between Partners in Cheshire and Merseyside system wide matters will be applied through the governance structures and processes outlined in pages 12 through 17 above. Our mutual accountability framework is set out, in full, at Annex 4

Through this Memorandum the Partners agree to take a collaborative approach to, and collective responsibility for, managing collective performance, resources and the totality of population health, including tackling inequalities where relevant to committed Partnership activities or delivery.

Our mutual accountability arrangements will include a focus on delivery of key actions that have been agreed across the Partnership and agreement on areas where Places wish to access support from the wider Partnership to ensure the effective management of financial and delivery risk.

As part of the development of the Partnership and the collaborative working between the Partners under the terms of this Memorandum, NHS England and NHS Improvement will look to adopt a new relationship with the Partners (which are NHS Bodies) in Cheshire and Merseyside by, overtime, enacting streamlined oversight arrangements

## Decision-Making and Resolving Disagreements

Our approach to making Partnership decisions and resolving any disagreements will follow the principle of subsidiarity and will be in line with our shared Values and Behaviours. We will take all reasonable steps to reach a mutually acceptable resolution to any dispute.

## Collective Decisions

There will be three levels of decision making:

- **Decisions made by individual organisations** - this Memorandum does not affect the individual sovereignty of Partners or their statutory decision- making responsibilities.
- **Decisions delegated to collaborative forums** - some partners may from time to time delegate specific decisions to a collaborative forum, for example, a Joint Committee of CCGs. Arrangements for resolving disputes in such cases are set out in the Memorandum of the relevant collaborative forum and not this Memorandum.
- **Whole Partnership decisions** - the Partners will make decisions on a range of matters in the Partnership which will neither impact on the statutory responsibilities of individual organisations nor have been delegated formally to a collaborative forum, as set out in annex 4 below.

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<sup>2</sup> Within the NHS and extending to areas of committed Partnership or Place based activity or delivery

Collaborative decisions on Partnership matters will be considered by the Partnership Board. The Partnership Board will not act where it has no formal powers delegated by any Partner. However, it will increasingly take on responsibility for coordinating decisions relating to regulatory and oversight functions currently exercised from outside the system and will look to reach recommendations and any decisions on a *Best for Cheshire and Merseyside* basis.

The Partnership Board will aim to make decisions by consensus of those eligible Partnership Board members present at a quorate meeting. If a consensus decision cannot be reached, then (save for decisions on allocation of capital investment and transformation funding) it may be referred to the dispute resolution procedure on page 19 below and Annex 4 by any of the affected Partners for resolution.

In respect of referring priorities for capital investment or apportionment of transformation funding from the Partnership, if a consensus cannot be reached the Partnership Board may make a decision provided that it is supported by not less than 75% of the eligible Partnership Board members. Partnership Board members will be eligible to participate on issues which apply to their organisation, in line with the scope of applicable issues set out in Annex 1.

## Dispute resolution

Partners will attempt to resolve in good faith any dispute between them in respect of Partnership Board (or other Partnership-related) decisions, in line with the Principles, Values and Behaviours set out in this Memorandum.

Where necessary, Place or sector-based arrangements will be used to resolve any disputes which cannot be dealt with directly between individual Partners, or which relate to existing schemes of delegation.

The Partnership will apply a dispute resolution process to resolve any issues which cannot otherwise be agreed through these arrangements.

## National and regional support

To support Partnership development as an Integrated Care System there will be a process of aligning resources from NHS Arm's Length Bodies, such as some regional NHSE/I focus, to support delivery and establish an integrated single assurance and regulation approach.

National capability and capacity will be available to support C&M from central teams including governance, finance and efficiency, regulation and competition, systems and national programme teams, primary care, urgent care, cancer, mental health, including external support.

## Variations

This Memorandum, including the Schedules, may only be varied by the agreement of the Board after consultation with all Partners.

## Charges and liabilities

Except as otherwise provided, the Partners shall each bear their own costs and expenses incurred in complying with their obligations under this Memorandum.

By separate agreement, the Parties may agree to share specific costs and expenses (or equivalent) arising in respect of the Partnership between them in accordance with a "Contributions Schedule" as may be developed by the Partnership through its Finance Forum.

Partners shall remain liable for any losses or liabilities incurred due to their own or their employee's actions.

## Information Sharing

The Partners will provide to each other all information that is reasonably required in order to achieve the objectives and take decisions on a Best for C&M basis.

The Partners have obligations to comply with competition law. The Partners will therefore make sure that they share information, and in particular competition sensitive information, in such a way that is compliant with competition and data protection law.

## Confidential Information

Each Partner shall keep in strict confidence all Confidential Information it receives from another Partner except to the extent that such Confidential Information is required by Law to be disclosed or is already in the public domain or comes into the public domain otherwise than through an unauthorised disclosure by a Partner. Each Partner shall use any Confidential Information received from another Partner solely for the purpose of complying with its obligations under this Memorandum in accordance with the Principles and Objectives and for no other purpose. No Partner shall use any Confidential Information received under this Memorandum for any other purpose including use for their own commercial gain in services outside of the Partnership or to inform any competitive bid without the express written permission of the disclosing Partner. It is the responsibility of the disclosing Partner to handle any relevant requests for information as may be disclosable under FOI legislation as such information is held in trust, only, via this agreement on behalf of the information asset owner to support delivery on their behalf via the Partnership.

To the extent that any Confidential Information is covered or protected by legal privilege, then disclosing such Confidential Information to any Partner or otherwise permitting disclosure of such Confidential Information does not constitute a

waiver of privilege or of any other rights which a Partner may have in respect of such Confidential Information.

The Parties agree to ensure, as far as is reasonably practicable, that the terms of this Paragraph (Confidential Information) are observed by any of their respective successors, assigns or transferees of respective businesses or interests or any part thereof as if they had been party to this Memorandum.

Nothing in this Paragraph will affect any of the Partners' regulatory or statutory obligations, including but not limited to competition law.

## Additional Partners

If appropriate to achieve the Objectives, the Partners may agree to include additional partner(s) to the Partnership. If they agree on such a course the Partners will cooperate to enter into the necessary documentation and revisions to this Memorandum if required.

The Partners intend that any organisation who is to be a partner to this Memorandum (including themselves) shall commit to the Principles and the Objectives and ownership of the system success/failure as set out in this Memorandum.

## Signatures

This Memorandum may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which when executed and delivered shall constitute an original of this Memorandum, but all the counterparts shall together constitute the same document. For the document to have effect all Partners must have supported it.

The expression "counterpart" shall include any executed copy of this Memorandum transmitted by fax or scanned into printable PDF, JPEG, or other agreed digital format and transmitted as an e-mail attachment.

Schedule 1 - Definitions and Interpretation

Annex A – Parties to the Memorandum

Annex 1 – Applicability of Memorandum Elements

Annex 2 – Schematic of Governance and Accountability Arrangements

Annex 3 – Signatories to the Memorandum

Annex 4 – Mutual Accountability Framework

Annex 5 – Partnership Assembly Constituencies

Annex 6 – Partnership Board Membership

Annex 7 – Terms of Reference - will be added in due course



## Schedule 1 - Definitions and Interpretation

1. The headings in this Memorandum will not affect its interpretation.
2. Reference to any statute or statutory provision, to Law, or to Guidance, includes a reference to that statute or statutory provision, Law or Guidance as from time to time updated, amended, extended, supplemented, re-enacted or replaced.
3. Reference to a statutory provision includes any subordinate legislation made from time to time under that provision.
4. References to Annexes and Schedules are to the Annexes and Schedules of this Memorandum, unless expressly stated otherwise.
5. References to any body, organisation or office include reference to its applicable successor from time to time.

### Glossary of terms and acronyms

6. The following words and phrases have the following meanings in this Memorandum:

<b>ALB</b>	Arm's Length Body A Non-Departmental Public Body or Executive Agency of the Department of Health and Social Care, e.g. NHSE, NHSI, HEE, PHE
<b>CCG</b>	Clinical Commissioning Group
<b>CEO</b>	Chief Executive Officer
<b>Confidential Information</b>	All information which is secret or otherwise not publicly available (in both cases in its entirety or in part) including commercial, financial, marketing or technical information, know-how, trade secrets or business methods, in all cases whether disclosed orally or in writing before or after the date of this Memorandum
<b>CQC</b>	Care Quality Commission, the independent regulator of all health and social care services in England
<b>GP</b>	General Practice (or practitioner)
<b>HCP</b>	Health and Care Partnership
<b>Healthcare Providers</b>	The Partners identified as Healthcare Providers under Annex A
<b>HEE</b>	Health Education England
<b>Healthwatch</b>	Independent organisations in each local authority area who listen to public and patient views and share them with those with the power to make local services better
<b>HWB</b>	Health and Wellbeing Board

<b>ICS</b>	Integrated Care System
<b>JCCCG</b>	Joint Committee of Clinical Commissioning Groups - a formal committee where two or more CCGs come together to form a joint decision-making forum. It has delegated commissioning functions
<b>Law</b>	any applicable statute or proclamation or any delegated or subordinate legislation or regulation; any enforceable EU right within the meaning of section 2(1) European Communities Act 1972; any applicable judgment of a relevant court of law which is a binding precedent in England; National Standards (as defined in the NHS Standard Contract); and any applicable code and "Laws" shall be construed accordingly
<b>LWAB</b>	Local Workforce Action Board sub-regional group within Health Education England
<b>Memorandum</b>	This Memorandum of Understanding
<b>Neighbourhood</b>	A number of geographical areas which make up Cheshire and Merseyside, in which GP practices work together as Primary Care Networks, with community and social care services, to offer integrated health and care services for populations of 30-50,000 people
<b>NHS</b>	National Health Service
<b>NHSE</b>	NHS England (formally the NHS Commissioning Board)
<b>NHS FT</b>	NHS Foundation Trust - a semi-autonomous organisational unit within the NHS
<b>NHSI</b>	NHS Improvement - The operational name for an organisation that brings together Monitor, the NHS Trust Development Authority and other functions
<b>Partners</b>	The members of the Partnership under this Memorandum as set out in Annex A
<b>Partnership</b>	The collaboration of the Partners under this Memorandum which is not intended to, or shall be deemed to, establish any legal partnership or joint venture between the Partners to the Memorandum
<b>Partnership Board</b>	The senior governance group for the Partnership set up in accordance with pages 12-17
<b>Partnership Executive</b>	The team of officers, led by the Partnership Chief Officer, which manages and co-ordinates the business and functions of the Partnership
<b>PHE</b>	Public Health England - An executive agency of the Department of Health and Social Care which exists to protect and improve the nation's health and wellbeing, and reduce health inequalities
<b>Places</b>	One of the nine geographical districts that make up Cheshire and Merseyside, being Knowsley, Sefton, Liverpool City Region, Halton, St Helens, Cheshire East, Cheshire West and Chester, Warrington, Wirral. and "Place" shall be construed accordingly
<b>Programmes</b>	The C&M programme of work established to achieve each of the objectives agreed by the Partnership

<b>STP</b>	Sustainability and Transformation Partnership (or Plan) The NHS and local councils have come together in 44 areas covering all of England to develop proposals and make improvements to health and care
<b>Transformation Fund</b>	Discretionary, non-recurrent funding made available by NHSE to support the achievement of service improvement and transformation priorities
<b>Values and Behaviours</b>	Shall have the meaning set out in pages 9 and 10

## Annex A - Parties to the Memorandum

The members of the Cheshire and Merseyside Health and Care Partnership (the Partnership), and parties to this Memorandum, are:

### **Local Authorities**

- Cheshire East Council
- Cheshire West and Chester Council
- Halton MBC
- Knowsley MBC
- Liverpool City Council
- Sefton MBC
- St Helens MBC
- Warrington Borough Council
- Wirral Council

### **NHS Commissioners**

- NHS Cheshire CCG (Formerly Eastern, Western and South Cheshire and Vale Royal)
- NHS Halton
- NHS Knowsley
- NHS Liverpool
- NHS South Sefton
- NHS Southport and Formby
- NHS St Helens
- NHS Warrington
- NHS Wirral

### **NHS Service Providers**

- Alder Hey Children's NHS FT
- Bridgewater Community Healthcare NHS FT
- Cheshire and Wirral Partnership NHS FT
- The Clatterbridge Cancer Centre NHS FT
- Countess of Chester Hospital NHS FT
- East Cheshire NHS Trust
- Liverpool Heart and Chest NHS FT
- Liverpool University Hospitals NHS FT
- Liverpool Women's NHS FT
- Mersey Care NHS FT
- The Mid Cheshire Hospitals NHS FT
- NW Boroughs Partnership NHS FT
- St Helens and Knowsley Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust
- Southport and Ormskirk Hospital NHS Trust

- The Walton Centre NHS FT
- Warrington and Halton Hospitals NHS FT
- Wirral Community NHS FT
- Wirral University Teaching Hospital NHS FT

### **Other Partners**

- All PCNs in the Cheshire and Merseyside area
- Voluntary Sector North West
- Healthwatch in each of the Partnership's Places

As members of the Partnership all of these organisations subscribe to the vision, principles, values and behaviours stated below, and agree to participate in the governance and arrangements set out in this Memorandum.

Certain aspects of the Memorandum are not relevant to particular types of organisation within the partnership. These are indicated in the table at **Annex 1**.

There are other partners who are not members and therefore not signatories to this memorandum. These include:

### **Health Regulator and Oversight Bodies**

- NHS England and NHS Improvement

### **Other National Bodies**

- Health Education England
- Public Health England
- Care Quality Commission

### **Other Local Bodies**

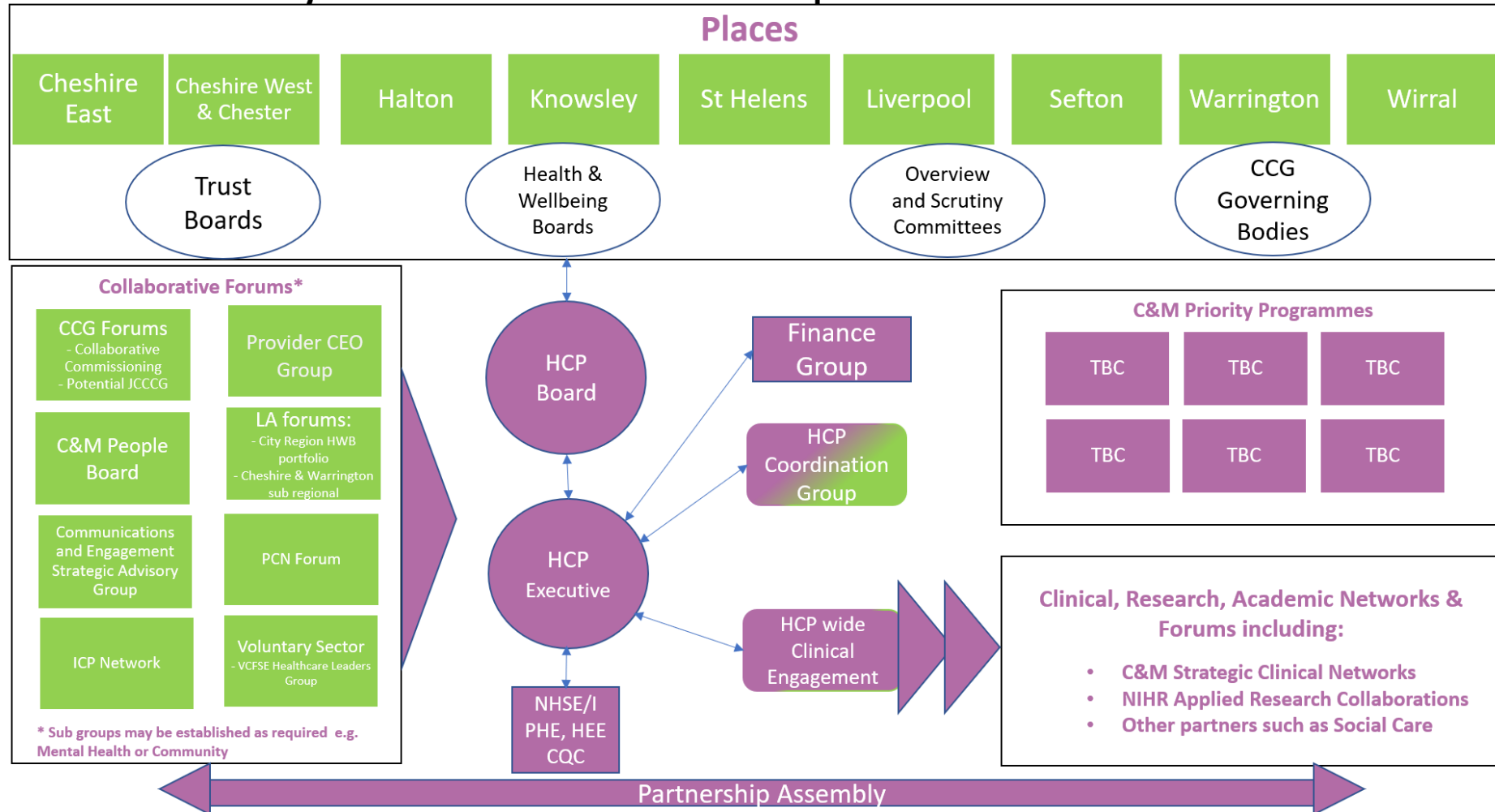
- Fire
- Police
- Probation
- Others, where relevant

## Annex 1 – Applicability of Memorandum Elements

	CCGs	NHS Providers	Councils	NHSE and NHSI	Healthwatch	Other partners
Vision, principles, values and behaviours	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Partnership aims	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Governance	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Decision-making and dispute resolution	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mutual accountability	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Financials: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Financial risk management</li> <li>• Allocation of capital and transformation</li> </ul>	✓	✓		✓		
National and regional support	✓	✓	✓	✓		

## Annex 2 – Schematic of Governance and Accountability Arrangements

### Cheshire & Merseyside Health and Care Partnership:







## Annex 4 – Mutual Accountability Arrangements

A single consistent approach for assurance and accountability<sup>3</sup> between Partners in Cheshire and Merseyside system wide matters will be applied through the governance structures and processes outlined in pages 12 through 17 above.

### Current statutory requirements

NHS England and NHS Improvement were brought together to act as one organisation in 2019, but each retains its statutory responsibilities. NHS England has a duty under the NHS Act 2006 (as amended by the 2012 Act) to assess the performance of each CCG each year. The assessment must consider, in particular, the duties of CCGs to: improve the quality of services; reduce health inequalities; obtain appropriate advice; involve and consult the public; and comply with financial duties. The 2012 Act provides powers for NHS England to intervene where it is not assured that the CCG is meeting its statutory duties.

NHS Improvement is the operational name for an organisation that brings together Monitor and the NHS Trust Development Authority (NHS TDA). NHS Improvement must ensure the continuing operation of a licensing regime. The NHS provider licence forms the legal basis for Monitor's oversight of NHS foundation trusts. While NHS trusts are exempt from the requirement to apply for and hold the licence, directions from the Secretary of State require NHS TDA to ensure that NHS trusts comply with conditions equivalent to the licence as it deems appropriate. This includes giving directions to an NHS trust where necessary to ensure compliance.

We recognise that each non NHS partner has its own statutory and regulatory frameworks and requirements which are of equal importance and consideration. Some of these requirements may have greater relevance to the Partnership or Places than others. We envisage such arrangements will receive primary focus at a Place level e.g OFSTED.

### Our model of mutual accountability

Through this Memorandum the Partners agree to take a collaborative approach to, and collective responsibility for, managing collective performance, resources and the totality of population health including tackling inequalities where relevant to committed Partnership activities or delivery. As Partners we will:

- agree ambitious outcomes, common datasets and dashboards for system improvement and transformation management;
- work through our collaborative groups to support any formally required decision making, engaging people and communities across our system; and

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<sup>3</sup> Within the NHS and extending to areas of committed Partnership or Place based activity or delivery

- identify good practice and innovation in individual places and organisations and ensure it is spread and adopted through the Programmes.

The Partnership approach to system oversight will be geared towards performance improvement and development rather than traditional performance management. It will be data-driven, evidence-based and rigorous. The focus will be on improvement, supporting the spread and adoption of innovation and best practice between Partners.

Peer review will be a core component of the improvement methodology. This will provide valuable insight for all Partners and support the identification and adoption of good practice across the Partnership.

We anticipate as we develop over time, and when legislation or regulation requires, system oversight will be undertaken through the application of a continuous improvement cycle, including the following elements:

- Monitoring performance against key standards and plans in each place;
- Ongoing dialogue on delivery and progress;
- Identifying the need for support through a process of peer review;
- Agreeing the need for more formal action or intervention on behalf of the partnership; and
- Application of regulatory powers or functions.

## Progressing any action

We will prioritise work and the deployment of improvement support across the Partnership and agree recommendations for any action or interventions where relevant to committed Partnership activities or delivery. We envisage using our Partnership Co-ordination Group as the forum to agree recommendations on:

- Improvement or recovery plans;
- More detailed peer-review of specific plans;
- Commissioning expert external review;
- Co-ordination of any formal intervention and improvement support; and
- Agreement of any restrictions on access to discretionary funding and financial incentives.

For Places where financial performance is not consistent with plan, the Finance Group may make recommendations to the Partnership Co-ordination Group on a range of interventions.

## The role of Places in accountability

This Memorandum has no direct impact on the roles and respective responsibilities of the Partners (including the Councils, Trust Boards and CCG governing bodies) which all retain their full statutory duties and powers.

Health and Wellbeing Boards (HWB) have a statutory role in each upper tier local authority area as the vehicle for joint local system leadership for health and care and this is not revised by the Partnership. HWB bring together key leaders from the local Place health and care system to improve the health and wellbeing of their population and reduce health inequalities through:

- developing a shared understanding of the health and wellbeing needs of their communities;
- providing system leadership to secure collaboration to meet these needs more effectively;
- having a strategic influence over commissioning decisions across health, public health and social care;
- involving councillors and patient representatives in commissioning decisions.

The Partnership and its constituent bodies recognise the statutory role and powers of Health Overview and Scrutiny arrangements

## Implementation of agreed strategic actions

Our mutual accountability arrangements will include a focus on delivery of key actions that have been agreed across the Partnership and agreement on areas where Places wish to access support from the wider Partnership to ensure the effective management of financial and delivery risk.

## National NHS Bodies oversight and escalation

As part of the development of the Partnership and the collaborative working between the Partners under the terms of this Memorandum, NHS England and NHS Improvement will look to adopt a new relationship with the Partners (which are NHS Bodies) in Cheshire and Merseyside by, overtime, enacting streamlined oversight arrangements which will support the Partnership to:

- take the collective lead on oversight of trusts and CCGs and Places in accordance with the terms of this Memorandum;

- Work with NHS England and NHS Improvement who will increasingly hold the NHS bodies in the Partnership to account as a whole system for delivery of the NHS Constitution and Mandate, financial and operational control, and quality (to the extent permitted at Law);
- Work with NHS England and NHS Improvement to agree where they will intervene in individual trust and CCG Partners only where it is necessary or required for the delivery of their statutory functions and will (where it is reasonable to do so, having regard to the nature of the issue) in the first instance look to notify the Partnership and work with it to seek a resolution prior to making an intervention.

These arrangements will build upon the current Accountability Agreement in place between the Partnership and NHSE. We expect our current agreement to be reviewed which may result in a refresh.

## Decision-Making and Resolving Disagreements

Our approach to making Partnership decisions and resolving any disagreements will follow the principle of subsidiarity and will be in line with our shared Values and Behaviours. We will take all reasonable steps to reach a mutually acceptable resolution to any dispute.

## Collective Decisions

There will be three levels of decision making:

- **Decisions made by individual organisations** - this Memorandum does not affect the individual sovereignty of Partners or their statutory decision-making responsibilities.
- **Decisions delegated to collaborative forums** - some partners may from time to time delegate specific decisions to a collaborative forum, for example, a Joint Committee of CCGs. Arrangements for resolving disputes in such cases are set out in the Memorandum of the relevant collaborative forum and not this Memorandum.
- **Whole Partnership decisions** - the Partners will make decisions on a range of matters in the Partnership which will neither impact on the statutory responsibilities of individual organisations nor have been delegated formally to a collaborative forum, as set out below.

Collaborative decisions on Partnership matters will be considered by the Partnership Board. The Partnership Board will not act where it has no formal powers delegated by any Partner. However, it will increasingly take on responsibility for coordinating decisions relating to regulatory and oversight functions currently exercised from outside the system and will look to reach recommendations and any decisions on a *Best for Cheshire and Merseyside* basis.

The Partnership Board will aim to make decisions by consensus of those eligible Partnership Board members present at a quorate meeting. If a consensus decision cannot be reached, then (save for decisions on allocation of capital investment and transformation funding) it may be referred to the dispute resolution procedure on page 35 below by any of the affected Partners for resolution.

In respect of referring priorities for capital investment or apportionment of transformation funding from the Partnership, if a consensus cannot be reached the Partnership Board may make a decision provided that it is supported by not less than 75% of the eligible Partnership Board members. Partnership Board members will be eligible to participate on issues which apply to their organisation, in line with the scope of applicable issues set out in Annex 1.

## Dispute resolution

Partners will attempt to resolve in good faith any dispute between them in respect of Partnership Board (or other Partnership-related) decisions, in line with the Principles, Values and Behaviours set out in this Memorandum.

Where necessary, Place or sector-based arrangements will be used to resolve any disputes which cannot be dealt with directly between individual Partners, or which relate to existing schemes of delegation.

The Partnership will apply a dispute resolution process to resolve any issues which cannot otherwise be agreed through these arrangements.

As decisions made by the Partnership do not impact on the statutory responsibilities of individual organisations, Partners will be expected to apply shared Values and Behaviours and come to a mutual agreement through the dispute resolution process.

The key stages of the dispute resolution process are

- I. The Partnership, working through the Partnership Executive, will seek to resolve the dispute to the mutual satisfaction of each of the affected parties. If the Executive cannot resolve the dispute within 30 days, the dispute should be referred to Partnership Chief Officer who will, likely, involve the Partnership Coordination Group.
- II. The Co-ordination Group will consider the issues and, where necessary, make a recommendation based upon a majority decision (i.e. a majority of eligible Partners participating in the meeting who are not affected by the matter in dispute determined by the scope of applicable issues set out in Annex 1) on how best to resolve the dispute based, applying the Principles, Values and Behaviours of this Memorandum, taking account of the Objectives of the Partnership. The Partnership Executive will advise the affected Partners of its decision in writing.
- III. If the parties do not accept the decision, or Board cannot come to a decision which resolves the dispute, it will be referred to an independent facilitator selected by Partnership's Chief Officer. The facilitator will work with the

Partners to resolve the dispute in accordance with the terms of this Memorandum.

- IV. In the unlikely event that the independent facilitator cannot resolve the dispute, it will be referred back to the Partnership Board for final resolution based upon majority decision on how best to resolve the dispute in accordance with the terms of this Memorandum and advise the parties of its decision.

## Annex 5 – Partnership Assembly Constituencies

Organisations that represent constituencies within our Partnership Assembly above and beyond those listed as Parties to this agreement (Annex A):

Age UK Cheshire	Liverpool John Moores University
ANCS	University of Liverpool
Cheshire Fire	Edge Hill University
Cheshire Fire and Rescue Service	Merseyside Fire and Rescue Service
Cheshire Police	Merseyside Police
Healthwatch Cheshire	CPS Mersey-Cheshire
Manchester Metropolitan University	Innovation Agency
Cheshire West Integrated Care Partnership	North West Ambulance Service
Cheshire Halton & Warrington Race & Equality Centre	Torus
The University of Chester	Voluntary Sector North West
Public Health England	Sefton CVS
Greater Manchester Health and Social Care Partnership	Venus Working Creatively with Young Women
Her Majesty's Prison and Probation Service	'Together We're Better' - Staffordshire and Stoke on Trent STP
Citizens Advice Halton	Citizens Advice Warrington
Halton Housing	Fearnhead Cross Medical Centre
Halton & St Helens VCA	People First UK
Healthwatch	Right to Succeed
R-Health	Sovini
Lancashire and South Cumbria STP	VCFSE representatives
Lancashire Care	
Inclusive Community Development	

This list may be extended through a simple process of proposition and agreement via the Partnership Board.

## Annex 6 – Partnership Board Membership

4 Local Authority representatives (2x elected members and 2x CEs: covering Merseyside and Cheshire)

2 NHS Commissioning representatives (1x Clinical Chair, 1x Accountable Officer)

Primary Care (1 representative)

Public Health Directors (1 representative)

Voluntary sector (1 representative)

Lay representatives (2)

Members of the Partnership Executive team<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>4</sup> To be defined but it is not expected formal members from this constituency will form a majority