

Child Health Profile

Cheshire East

March 2013

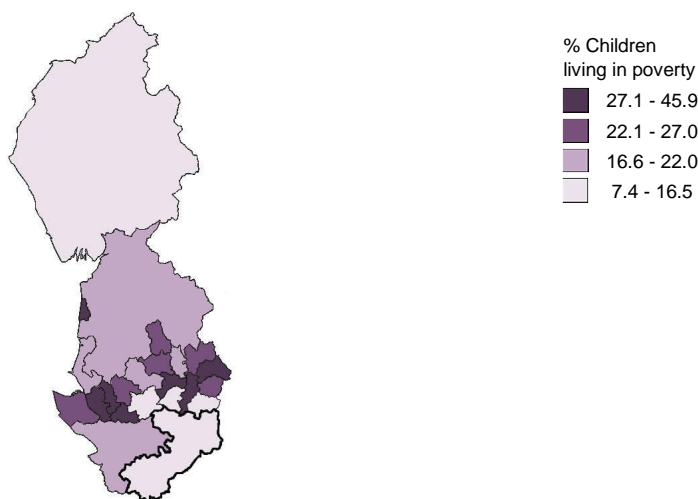
This profile provides a snapshot of child health in this area. It is designed to help the local authority and health services improve the health and well-being of children and tackle health inequalities. This profile is produced by the Child and Maternal Health Observatory (ChiMat) working with North West Public Health Observatory (NWPHO).

The child population in this area

	Local	North West	England
Live births in 2011	4,013	88,752	688,120
Children (age 0-4 years), 2011	20,100	432,900	3,328,700
% of total population	5.4%	6.1%	6.3%
Children (age 0-19 years), 2011	83,400	1,690,200	12,710,500
% of total population	22.5%	24.0%	23.9%
Children (age 0-19 years) in 2020 (projected)	84,532	1,744,967	13,575,943
% of total population	21.8%	23.8%	23.7%
School children from black/ethnic minority groups	3,562	149,950	1,661,440
% of school population (age 5-16 years)	7.9%	17.1%	25.6%
% of children living in poverty (age under 16 years)	13.0%	22.9%	21.1%
Life expectancy at birth			
Boys	79.5	77.0	78.6
Girls	82.9	81.1	82.6

Children living in poverty

Map of the North West, with Cheshire East outlined, showing the relative levels of children living in poverty.



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Data sources: Live births, Office for National Statistics (ONS) 2011; population estimates, ONS 2011 Census mid-year estimates; population projections, ONS interim 2011-based subnational population projections; black/ethnic minority maintained school population, Department for Education 2012; children living in poverty, HM Revenue & Customs (HMRC) 2010; life expectancy, ONS 2008-10



YORKSHIRE & HUMBER PUBLIC HEALTH OBSERVATORY



ChiMat is funded by the Department of Health and is part of YHPHO.

This profile is produced by ChiMat working with NWPHO on behalf of the Public Health Observatories in England.

Key findings

22.5% of the population of Cheshire East is under the age of twenty. 7.9% of school children are from a black or minority ethnic group.

The health and well-being of children in Cheshire East is mixed compared with the England average. Infant and child mortality rates are similar to the England average.

The level of child poverty is better than the England average with 13.0% of children aged under 16 years living in poverty. The rate of family homelessness is better than the England average.

Children in Cheshire East have better than average levels of obesity. 8.3% of children aged 4-5 years and 17.0% of children aged 10-11 years are classified as obese. 59.1% of children participate in at least three hours of sport a week which is better than the England average.

The hospital admission rate for injury is higher than the England average. The rate at which children were killed or seriously injured in road traffic accidents is higher than the England average. 75 children were killed or seriously injured on the roads in 2009-2011.

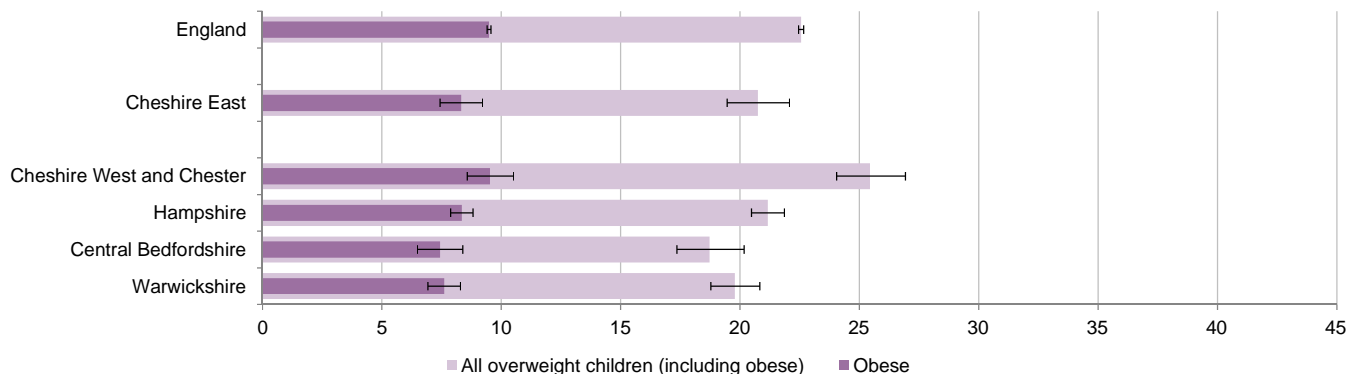
A higher than average proportion of children are judged to have achieved a good level of development at the end of the foundation stage, with 73.5% achieving this milestone. The foundation stage assessment is completed in the final term of the academic year in which a child reaches the age of five.



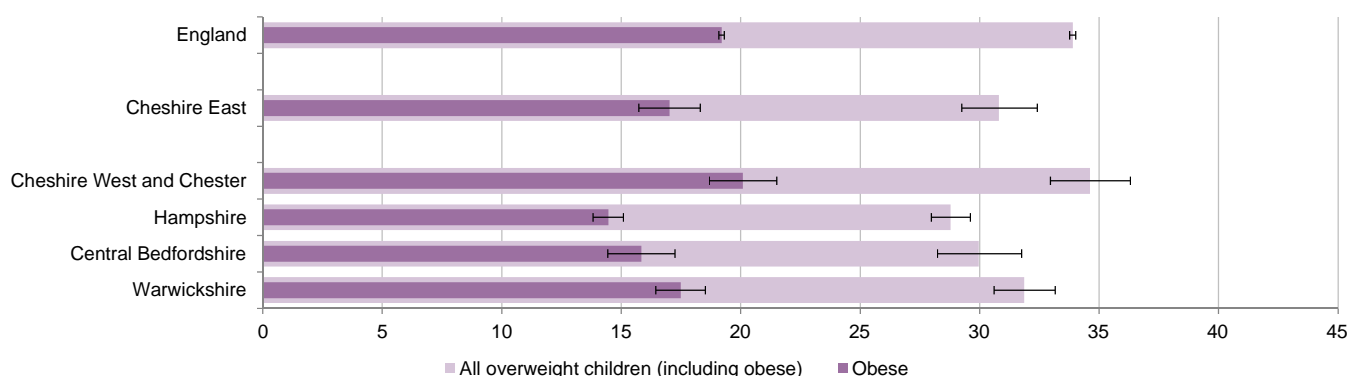
Childhood obesity

These charts show the percentage of children classified as obese or overweight in Reception (aged 4-5 years) and Year 6 (aged 10-11 years) by local authority compared to their statistical neighbours. This area has a lower percentage in Reception and a lower percentage in Year 6 classified as obese or overweight compared to the England average.

Children aged 4-5 years classified as obese or overweight, 2011/12 (percentage)



Children aged 10-11 years classified as obese or overweight, 2011/12 (percentage)



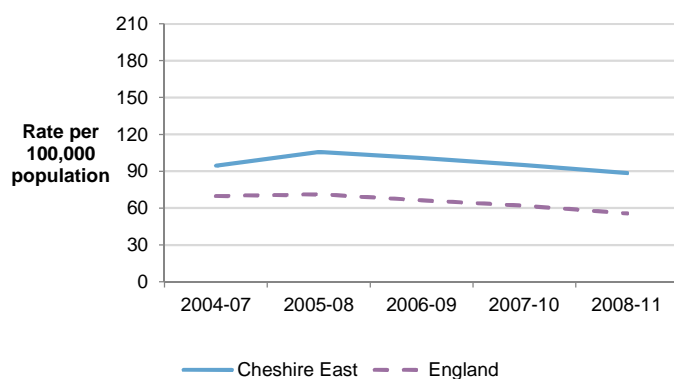
Note: This analysis uses the 85th and 95th centiles of the British 1990 growth reference (UK90) for BMI to classify children as overweight and obese. I indicates 95% confidence interval.

Data source: National Child Measurement Programme (NCMP), The Information Centre for health and social care

Young people and alcohol

Young people aged under 18 admitted to hospital with alcohol specific conditions (rate per 100,000 population aged 0-17 years)

In comparison with the 2004-07 period, the rate of young people under 18 who are admitted to hospital because they have a condition wholly related to alcohol such as alcohol overdose remains broadly similar in the 2008-11 period. Overall rates of admission in the 2008-11 period are higher than the England average.

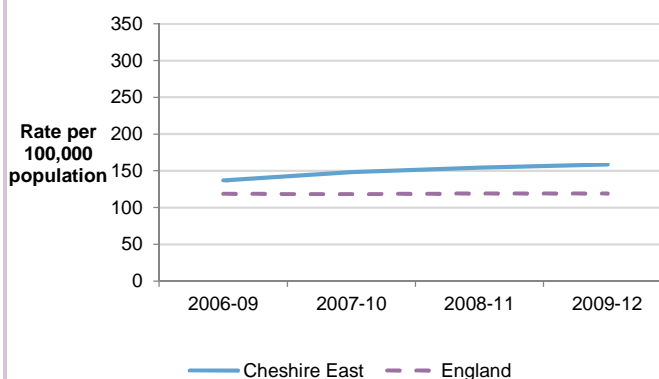


Data source: Local Alcohol Profiles for England, North West Public Health Observatory

Young people's mental health

Young people aged under 18 admitted to hospital as a result of self-harm (rate per 100,000 population aged 0-17 years)

In comparison with the 2006-09 period, the rate of young people under 18 who are admitted to hospital as a result of self-harm has increased in the 2009-12 period. Overall rates of admission in the 2009-12 period are higher than the England average*. Nationally, levels of self-harm are higher among young women than young men.

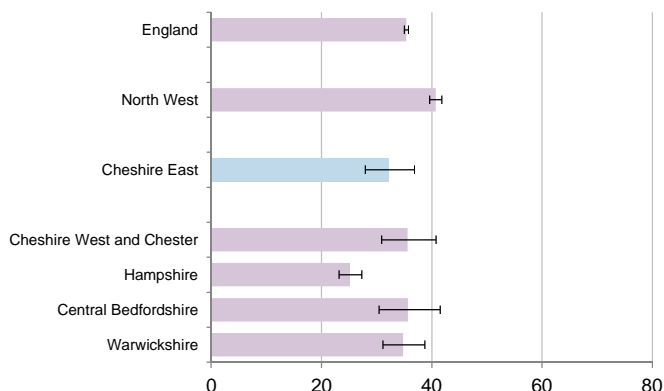


*Information about admissions in the single year 2011/12 can be found on page 4

Data source: Hospital Episode Statistics, The Information Centre for health and social care

These charts compare Cheshire East with its statistical neighbours, the England and regional average and, where available, the European average.

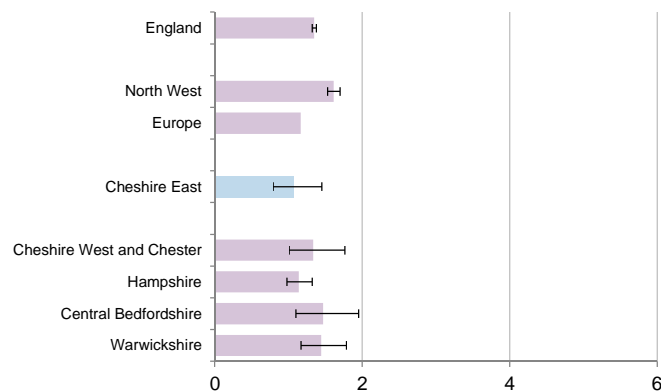
Teenage conceptions in girls aged under 18 years, 2010 (rate per 1,000 female population aged 15-17 years)



In 2010, approximately 32 girls aged under 18 conceived for every 1,000 of the female population aged 15-17 years in this area. This is lower than the regional average. The area has a similar teenage conception rate compared to the England average.

Data source: Department for Education

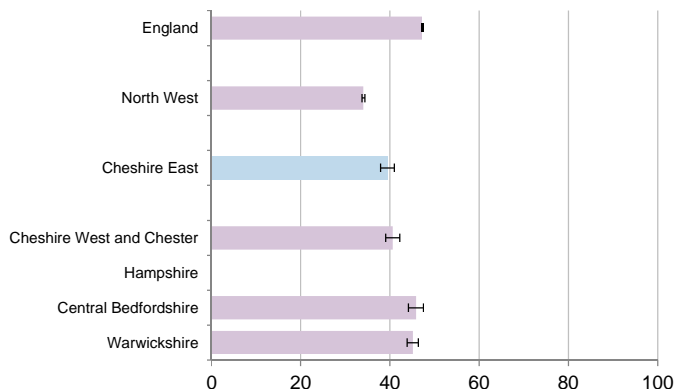
Teenage mothers aged under 18 years, 2011/12 (percentage of all deliveries)



In 2011/12, 1.1% of women giving birth in this area were aged under 18 years. This is lower than the regional average. This area has a similar percentage of births to teenage girls compared to the England average and a similar percentage compared to the European average of 1.2%*.

Data source: Hospital Episode Statistics, The Information Centre for health and social care
* European Union 27 average, 2009. Source: Eurostat

Breastfeeding at 6 to 8 weeks, 2011/12 (percentage of infants due 6 to 8 week checks)



In this area, 39.4% of mothers are still breastfeeding at 6 to 8 weeks. This is lower than the England average. 68.3% of mothers in this area initiate breastfeeding when their baby is born. This area has a lower percentage of babies who have ever been breastfed compared to the European average of 89.1%*.

Data source: Department of Health

* European Union 21 average, 2005. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Social Policy Division

Measles, mumps and rubella (MMR) immunisation by age 2 years, 2011/12 (percentage of children age 2 years)



A higher percentage of children (94.0%) have received their first dose of immunisation by the age of two in this area when compared to the England average. By the age of five, the percentage of children who have received their second dose of MMR immunisation is lower with 89.7% of children being immunised. This is higher than the England average. In the North West, there were 31 laboratory confirmed cases of measles in young people aged 19 and under in the past year.

Data source: The Information Centre for health and social care, Health Protection Agency

Note: Where no data are available or have been suppressed, no bar will appear in the chart for that area.

Summary of child health and well-being in Cheshire East

The chart below shows how children's health and well-being in this area compares with the rest of England. The local result for each indicator is shown as a circle, against the range of results for England which are shown as a grey bar. The red line indicates the England average. The key to the colour of the circles is shown below.

- Significantly worse than England average
- Not significantly different
- Significantly better than England average
- ◆ Regional average

25th percentile England average 75th percentile
range of values that differ significantly from the average

	Indicator	Local no. per year	Local value	Eng. ave.	Eng. worst		Eng. best
Preventable mortality	1 Infant mortality rate	14	3.4	4.4	8.0		2.2
	2 Child mortality rate (age 1-17 years)	7	10.4	13.7	23.7		7.5
Health protection	3 MMR immunisation (by age 2 years)	4,981	94.0	91.2	78.7		97.2
	4 Diphtheria, tetanus, polio, pertussis, Hib immunisations (by age 2 years)	5,156	97.3	96.1	85.7		98.8
	5 Children in care immunisations	335	97.1	83.1	0.0		100.0
	6 Acute sexually transmitted infections (including Chlamydia)	1,287	31.6	35.6	75.2		19.9
Wider determinants of ill health	7 Children achieving a good level of development at age 5	2,908	73.5	63.5	51.5		76.5
	8 GCSE achieved (5A*-C inc. Eng and maths)	2,420	61.9	59.4	40.9		79.6
	9 GCSE achieved (5A*-C inc. Eng and maths) for children in care	-	-	14.6	0.0		40.0
	10 Not in education, employment or training (age 16-18 years)	680	5.5	6.1	11.8		1.6
	11 First time entrants to the Youth Justice System	232	663.9	876.4	2,436.3		342.9
	12 Children living in poverty (aged under 16 years)	8,430	13.0	21.1	45.9		7.4
	13 Family homelessness	64	0.4	1.7	7.4		0.1
	14 Children in care	435	58.0	59.0	150.0		19.0
	15 Children killed or seriously injured in road traffic accidents	25	38.0	22.1	47.9		4.4
Health improvement	16 Low birthweight	267	6.6	7.4	11.0		5.0
	17 Obese children (age 4-5 years)	307	8.3	9.5	14.5		5.8
	18 Obese children (age 10-11 years)	557	17.0	19.2	27.8		12.3
	19 Participation in at least 3 hours of sport/PE	27,190	59.1	55.1	40.9		79.5
	20 Children's tooth decay (at age 12)	-	0.6	0.7	1.5		0.2
	21 Teenage conception rate (age under 18 years)	209	32.2	35.4	64.7		6.2
	22 Teenage mothers (age under 18 years)	41	1.1	1.3	2.8		0.3
	23 Hospital admissions due to alcohol specific conditions	67	88.6	55.8	138.3		16.9
	24 Hospital admissions due to substance misuse (age 15-24 years)	40	101.1	69.4	186.3		25.7
Prevention of ill health	25 Smoking in pregnancy	572	15.4	13.2	29.7		2.9
	26 Breastfeeding initiation	2,537	68.3	74.0	41.8		94.3
	27 Breastfeeding at 6-8 weeks	1,563	39.4	47.2	19.7		82.8
	28 A&E attendances (age 0-4 years)	6,987	345.4	483.9	1,187.4		136.3
	29 Hospital admissions due to injury (age under 18 years)	1,048	139.7	122.6	211.1		72.4
	30 Hospital admissions for asthma (age under 19 years)	179	224.9	193.9	484.4		73.4
	31 Hospital admissions for mental health conditions	96	128.0	91.3	479.7		22.6
	32 Hospital admissions as a result of self-harm	105	140.0	115.5	311.9		26.0

Notes and definitions - Where data are not available or have been suppressed, this is indicated by a dash in the appropriate box.

- 1 Mortality rate per 1,000 live births (age under 1 year), 2009-2011
- 2 Directly standardised rate per 100,000 children age 1-17 years, 2009-2011
- 3 % children immunised against measles, mumps and rubella (first dose by age 2 years), 2011/12
- 4 % children completing a course of immunisation against diphtheria, tetanus, polio, pertussis and Hib by age 2 years, 2011/12
- 5 % children in care with up-to-date immunisations, 2012
- 6 Acute STI diagnoses per 1,000 population aged 15-24 years, 2011
- 7 % children achieving a good level of development within Early Years Foundation Stage Profile, 2012
- 8 % pupils achieving 5 or more GCSEs or equivalent including maths and English, 2011/12
- 9 % children looked after achieving 5 or more GCSEs or equivalent including maths and English, 2011/12 (provisional)
- 10 % not in education, employment or training as a proportion of total age 16-18 year olds known to local Connexions services, 2011
- 11 Rate per 100,000 of 10-17 year olds receiving their first reprimand, warning or conviction, 2010/11

- 12 % of children aged under 16 living in families in receipt of out of work benefits or tax credits where their reported income is less than 60% median income, 2010
- 13 Statutory homeless households with dependent children or pregnant women per 1,000 households, 2011/12
- 14 Rate of children looked after at 31 March per 10,000 population aged under 18, 2012
- 15 Crude rate of children age 0-15 years who were killed or seriously injured in road traffic accidents per 100,000 population, 2009-2011
- 16 Percentage of live and stillbirths weighing less than 2,500 grams, 2011
- 17 % school children in Reception year classified as obese, 2011/12
- 18 % school children in Year 6 classified as obese, 2011/12
- 19 % children participating in at least 3 hours per week of high quality PE and sport at school age (5-18 years), 2009/10
- 20 Weighted mean number of decayed, missing or filled teeth in 12 year olds, 2008/09

- 21 Under 18 conception rate per 1,000 females age 15-17 years, 2010
- 22 % of delivery episodes where the mother is aged less than 18 years, 2011/12
- 23 Crude rate per 100,000 under 18 year olds for alcohol specific hospital admissions, 2008-11
- 24 Directly standardised rate per 100,000 (age 15-24 years) for hospital admissions for substance misuse, 2009-12
- 25 % of mothers smoking at time of delivery, 2011/12
- 26 % of mothers initiating breastfeeding, 2011/12
- 27 % of mothers breastfeeding at 6-8 weeks, 2011/12
- 28 Crude rate per 1,000 (age 0-4 years) of A&E attendances, 2010/11
- 29 Crude rate per 10,000 (age 0-17 years) for emergency hospital admissions following injury, 2011/12
- 30 Crude rate per 100,000 (age 0-18 years) for emergency hospital admissions for asthma, 2011/12
- 31 Crude rate per 100,000 (age 0-17 years) for hospital admissions for mental health, 2011/12
- 32 Crude rate per 100,000 (age 0-17 years) for hospital admissions for self-harm, 2011/12